

FIG 1

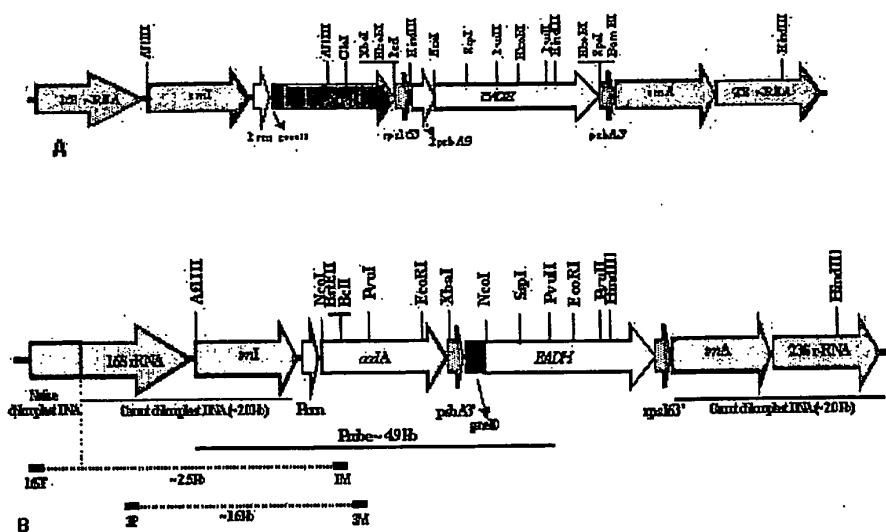


FIG 2

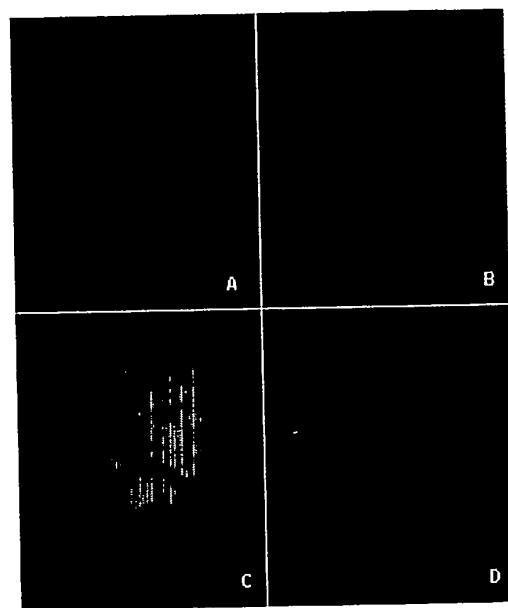


FIG 3



FIG 4

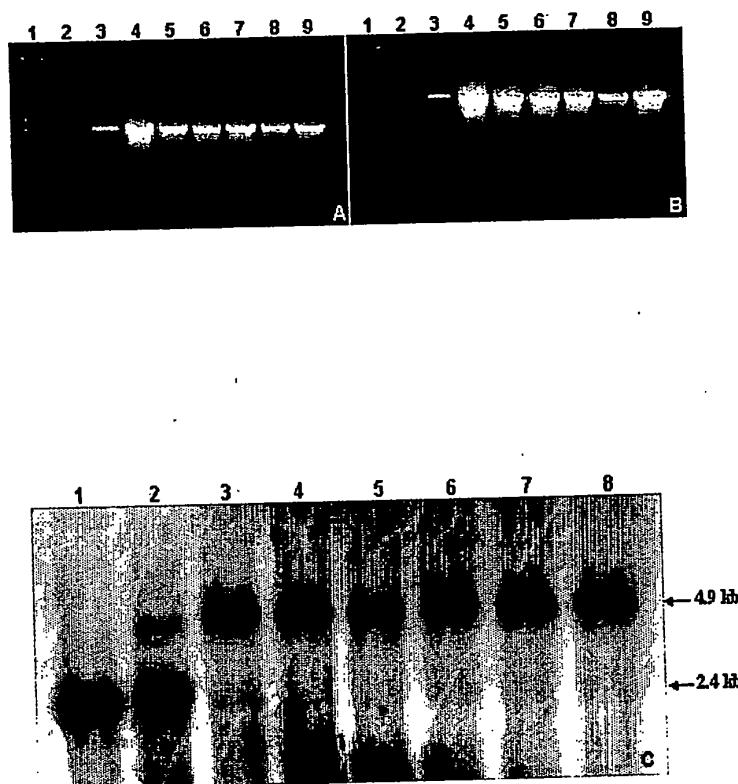


FIG 5

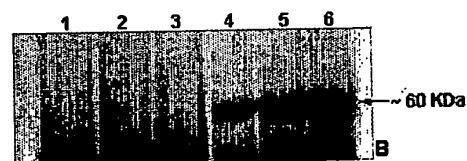
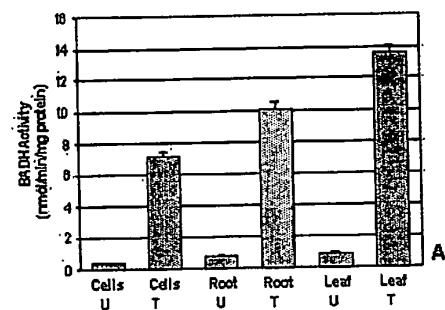


FIG 6

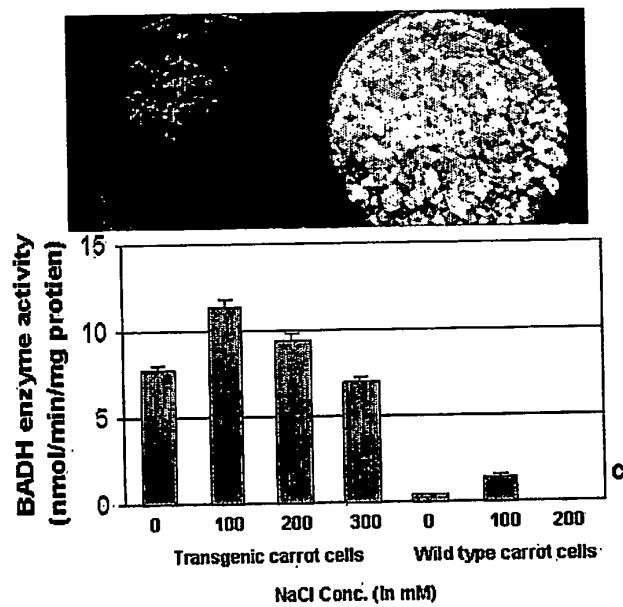


FIG 7

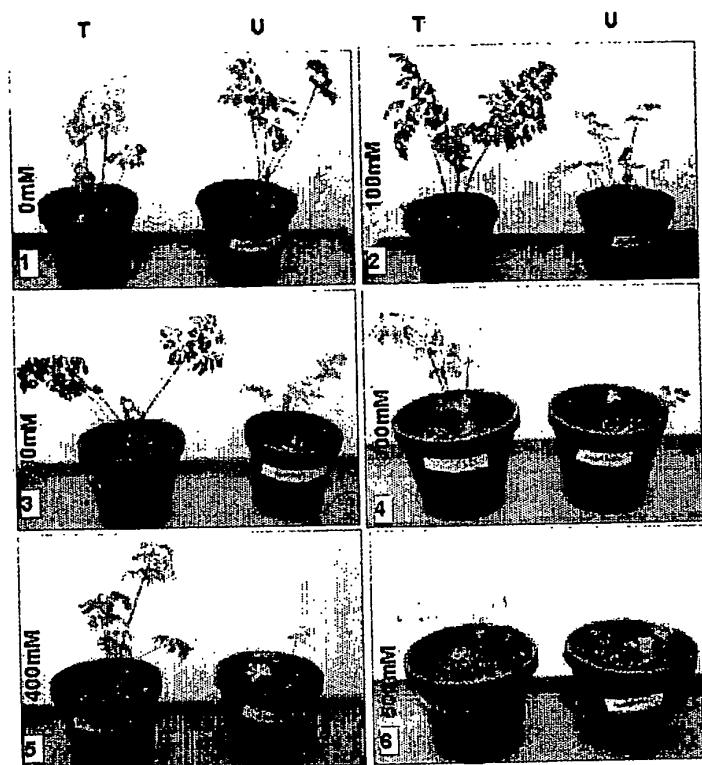
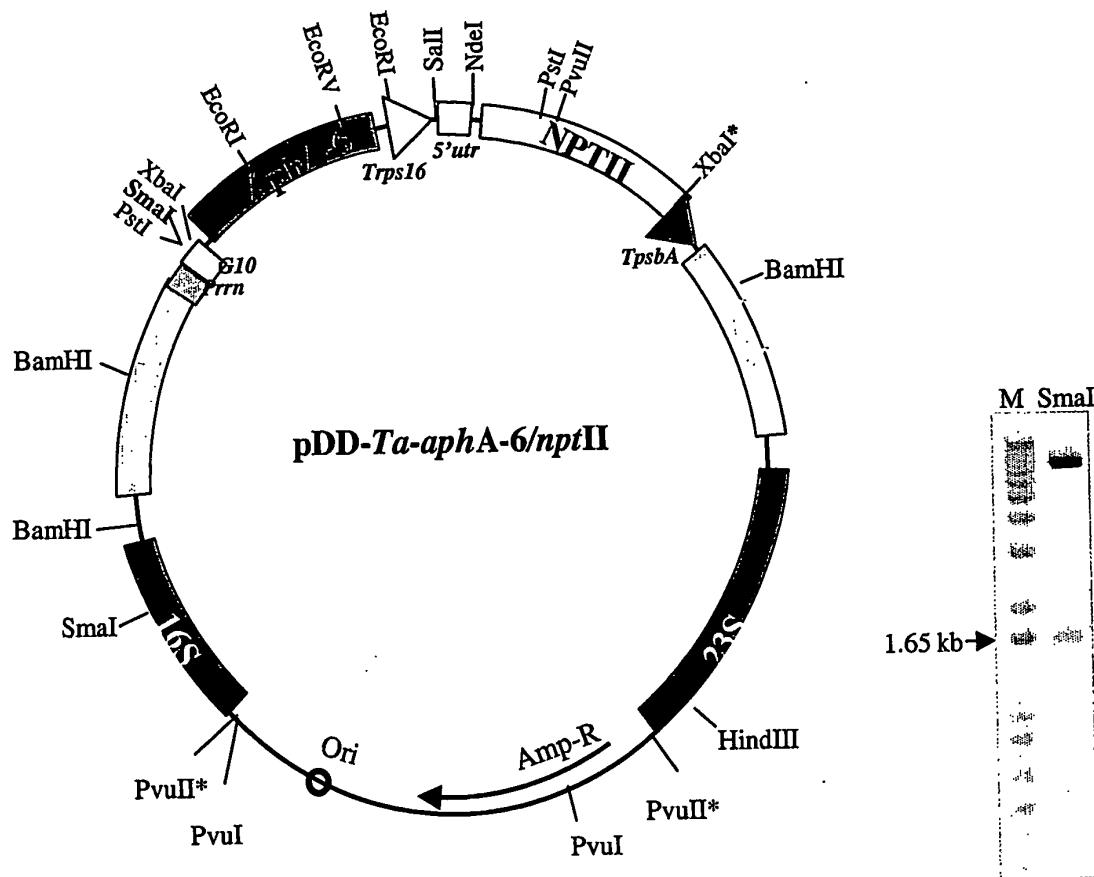
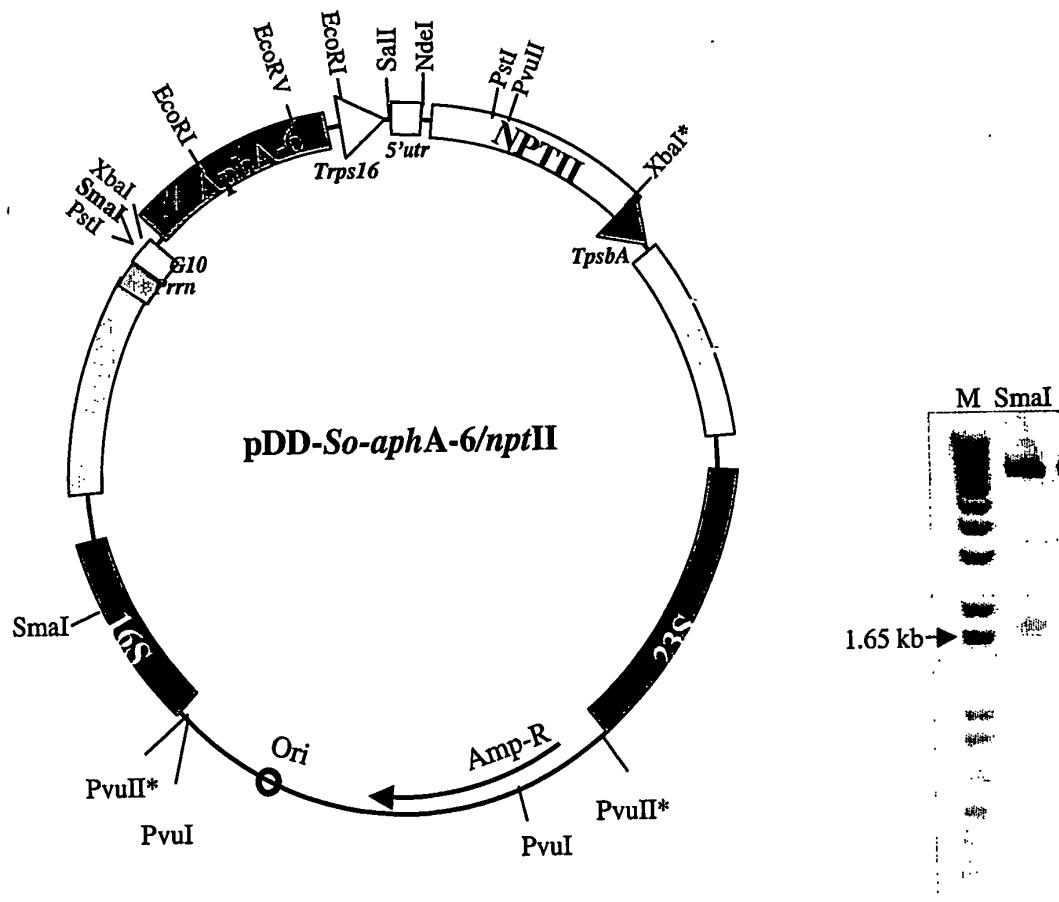


FIG8

PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Ta-aphA-6/nptII*

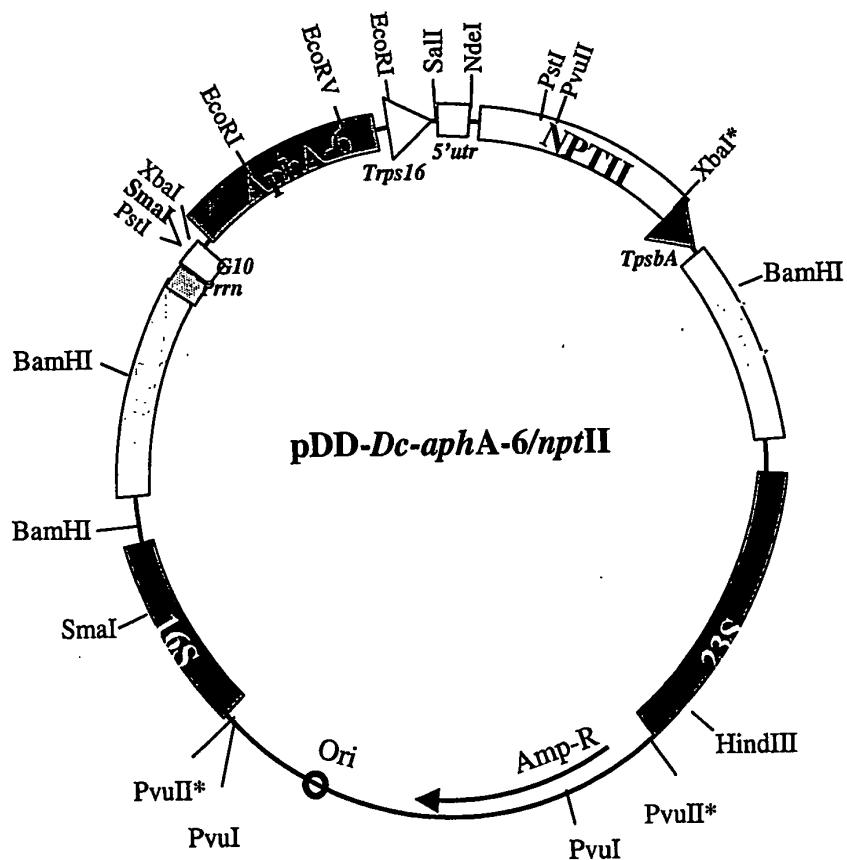
* Means destroyed

FIG 9

PLASMID NAME: pDD-*So-aphA-6/nptII*

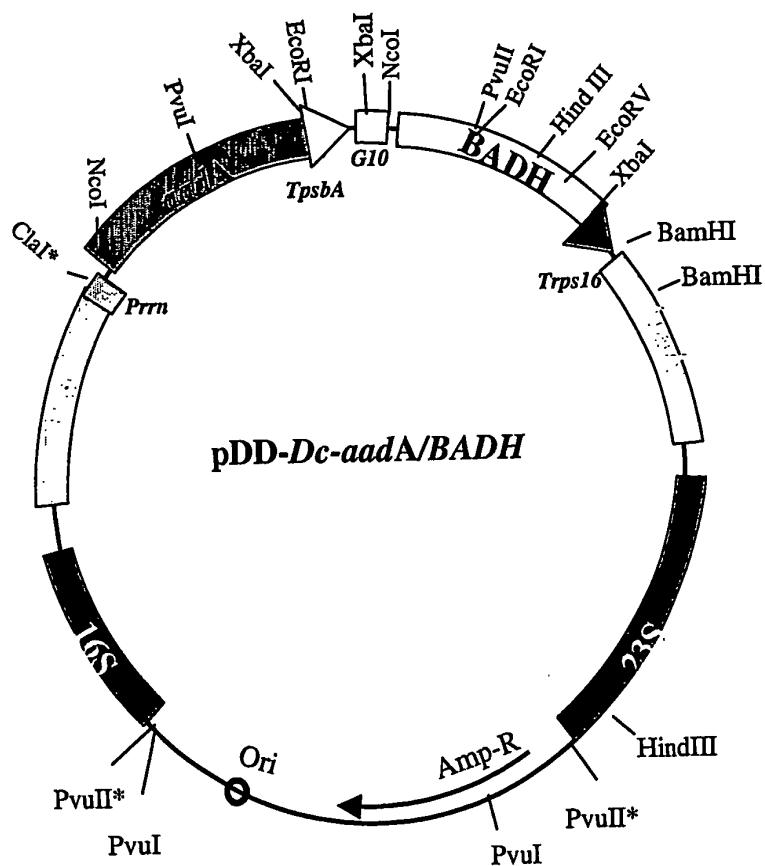
* Means destroyed

FIG 10
PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Dc-aphA-6/nptII*



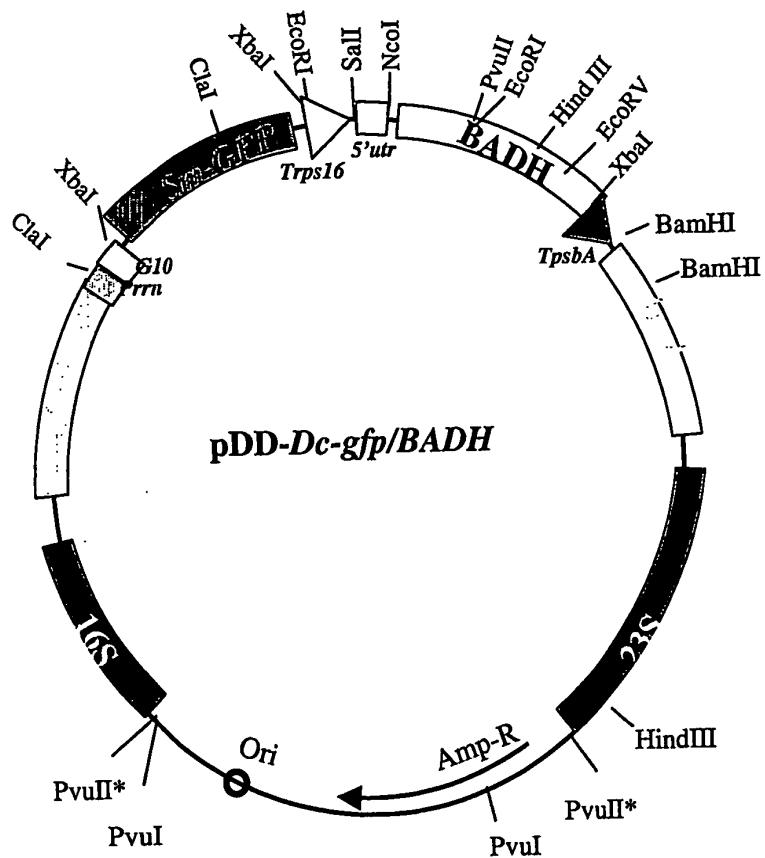
* Means destroyed

FIG 11

PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Dc-aadA/BADH*

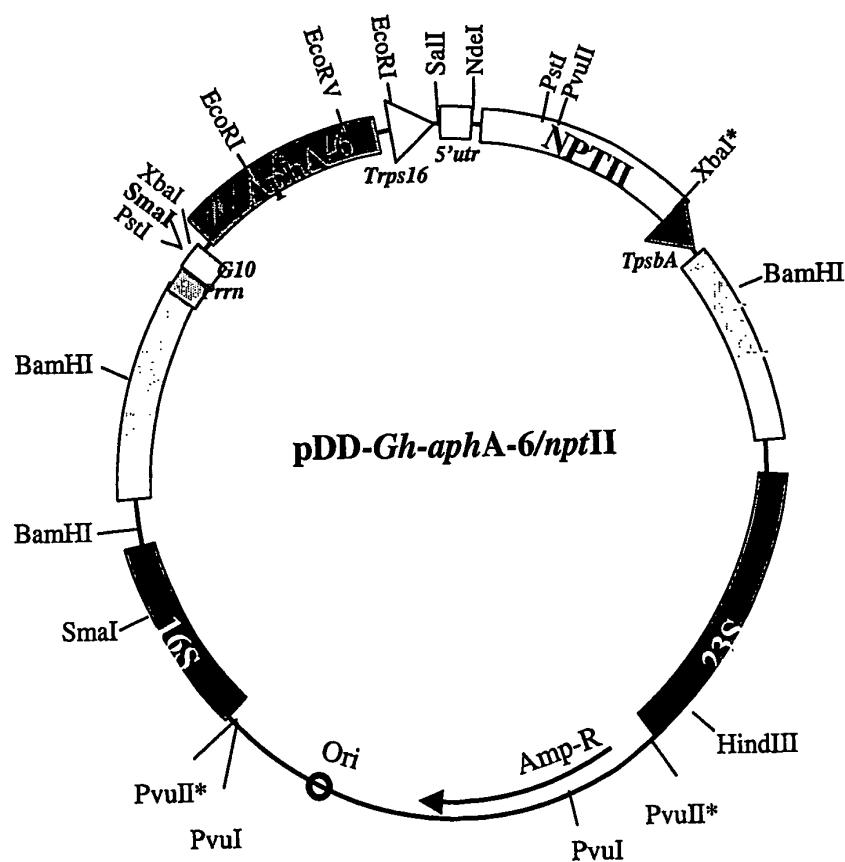
* Means destroyed

FIG 12

PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Dc-gfp/BADH*

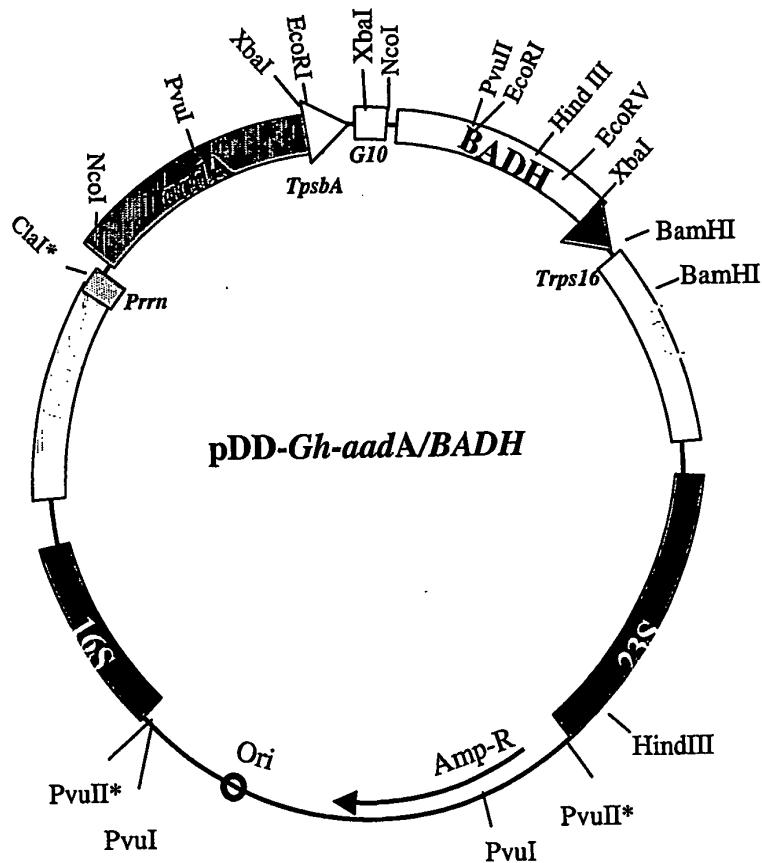
* Means destroyed

FIG 13

PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Gh-aphA-6/nptII*

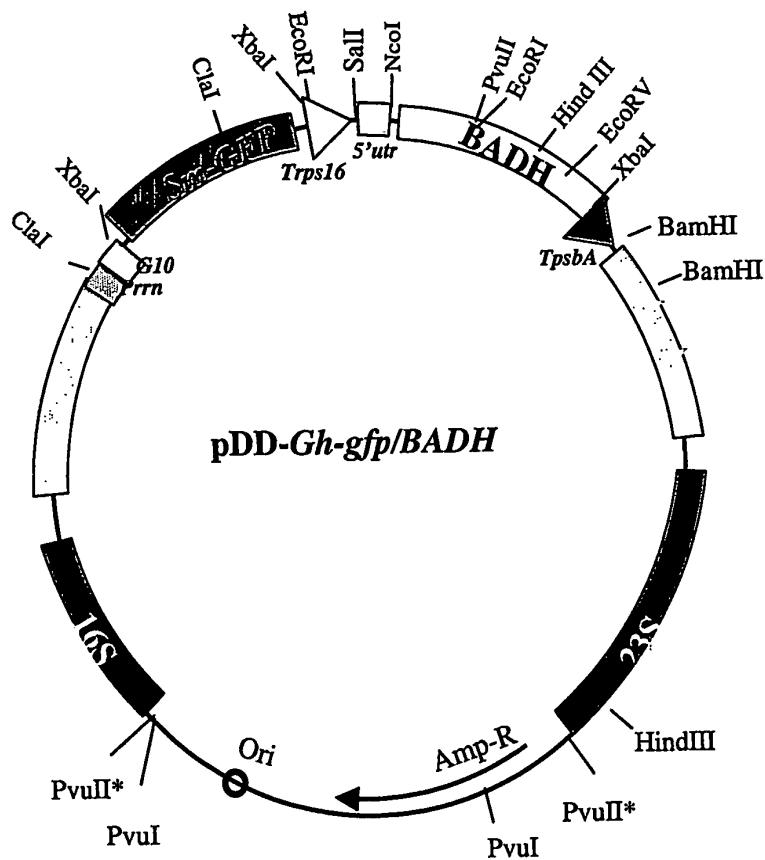
* Means destroyed

FIG 14

PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Gh-aadA/BADH*

* Means destroyed

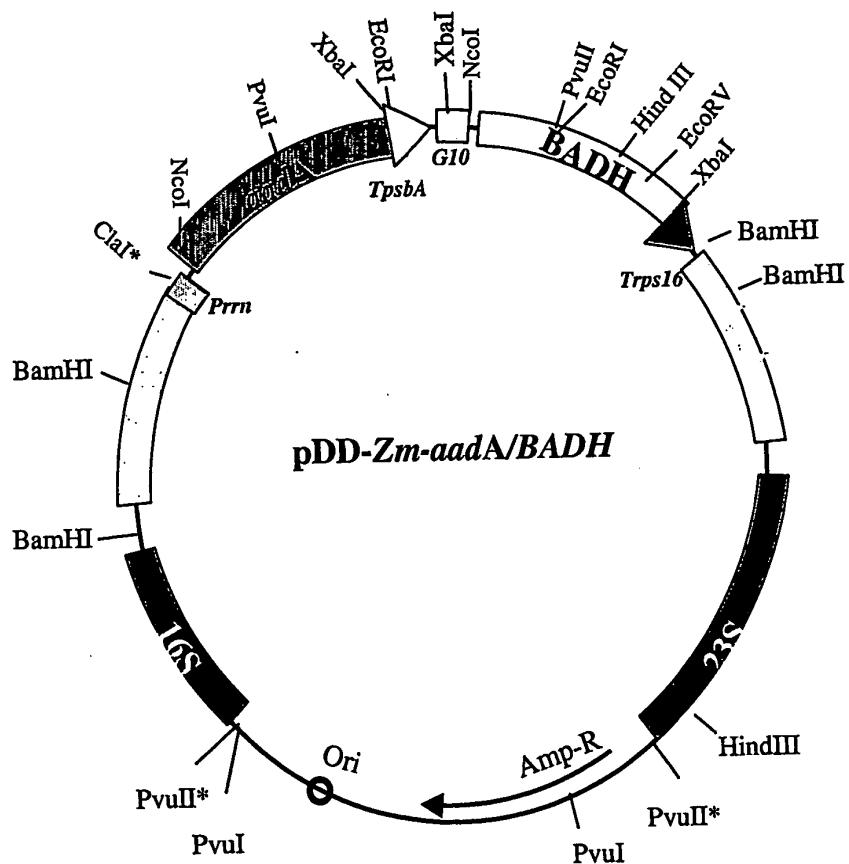
FIG 15

PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Gh-gfp/BADH*

* Means destroyed

FIG 16

PLASMID NAME: pDD-Zm-aadA/BADH



* Means destroyed

FIG 17

PLASMID NAME: pDD-Zm-gfp/BADH

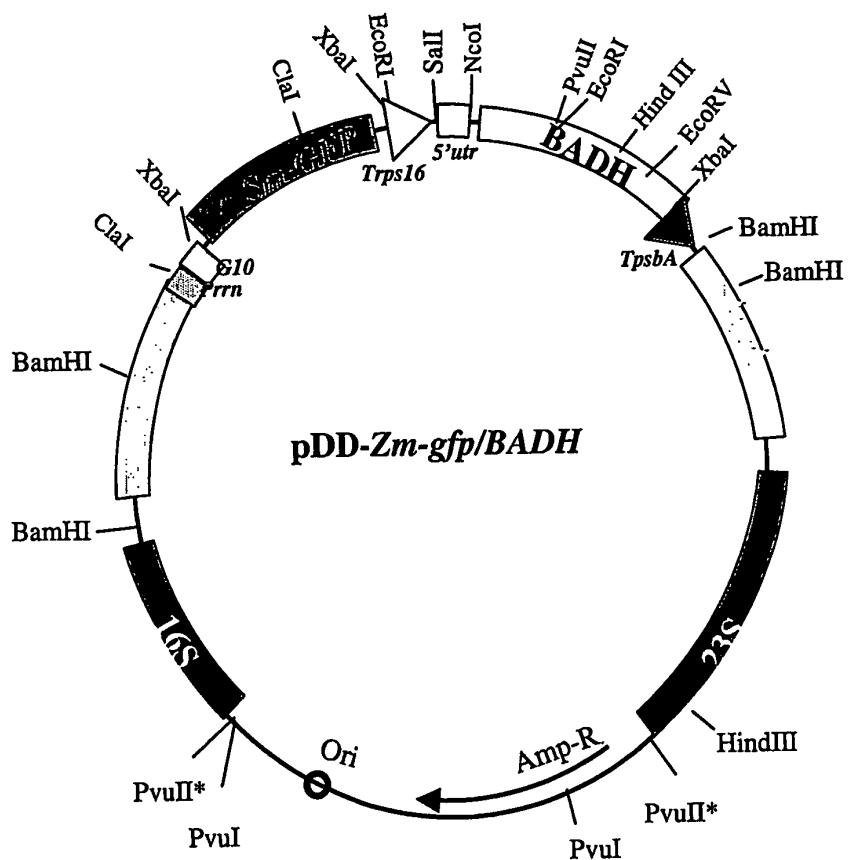
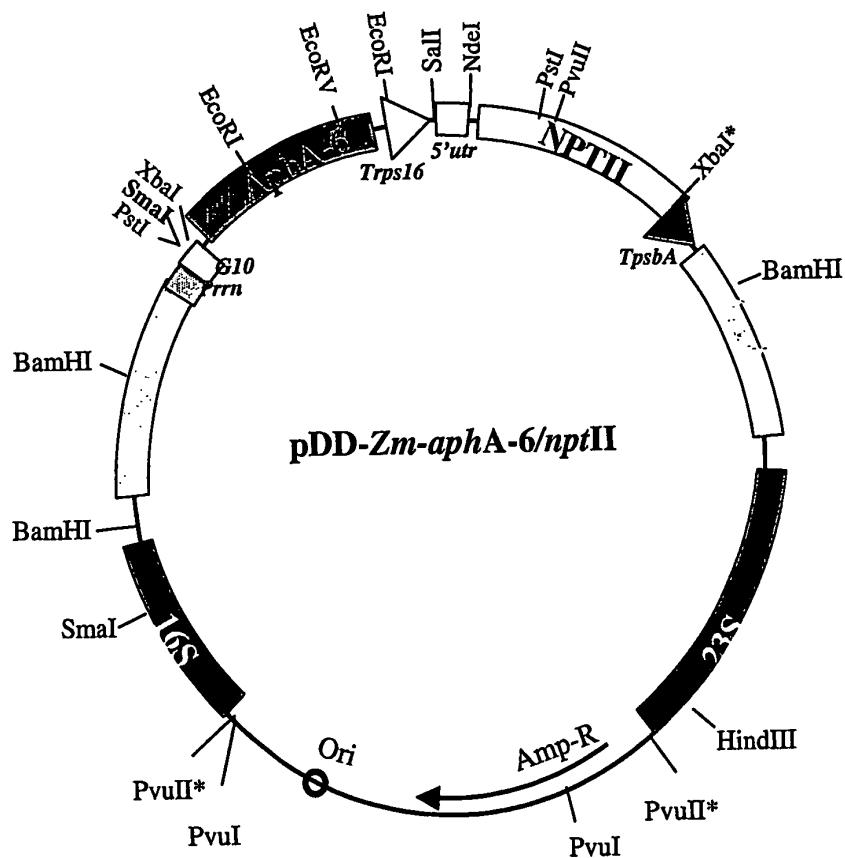
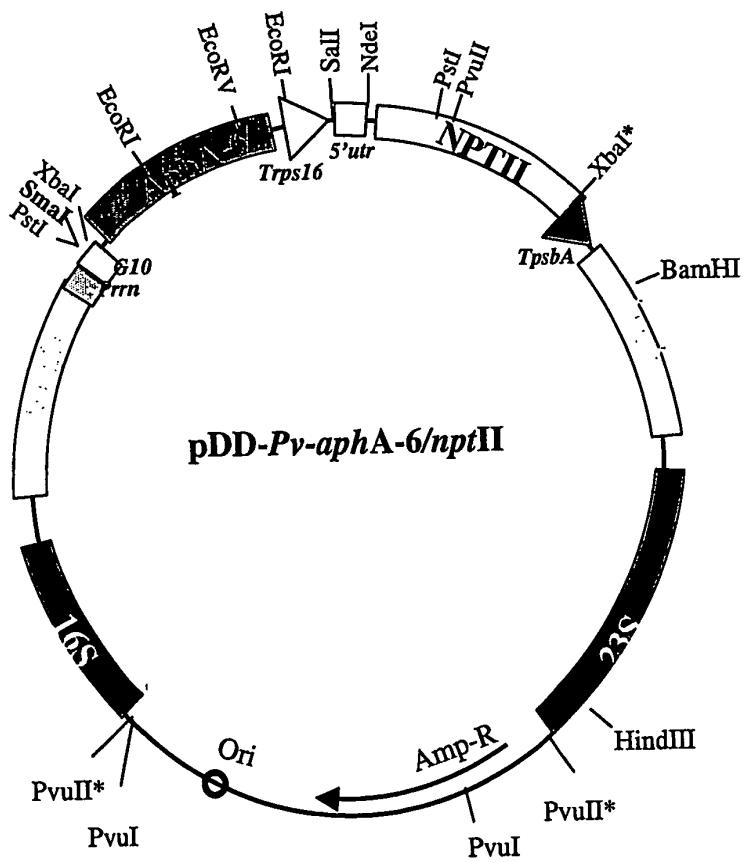


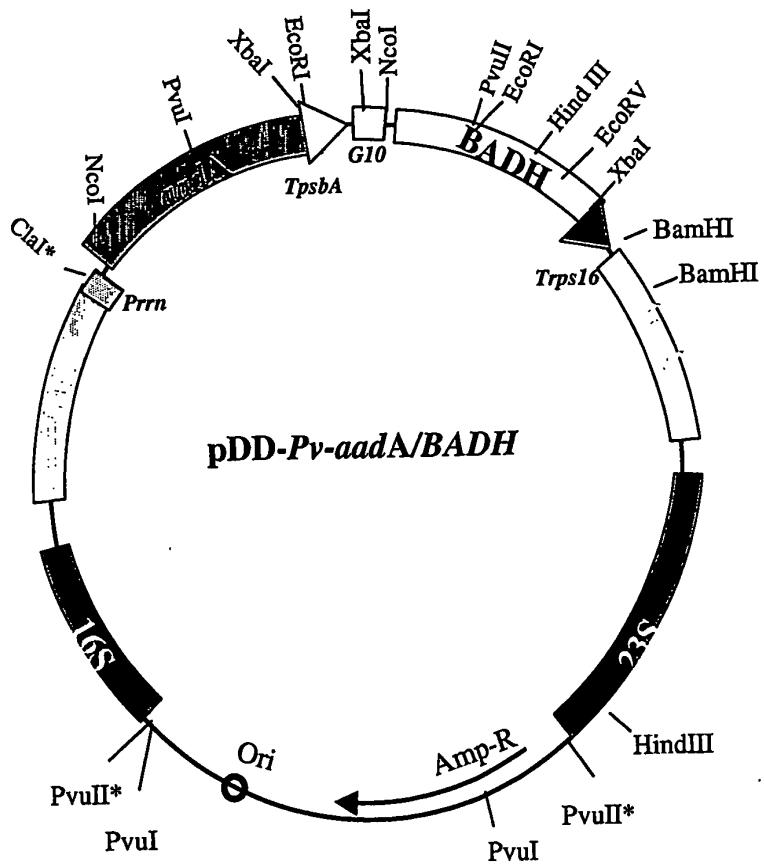
FIG 18PLASMID NAME: pDD-Zm-*aphA-6/nptII*

* Means destroyed

FIG 19PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Pv-aphA-6/nptII* (*switchgrass*)

* Means destroyed

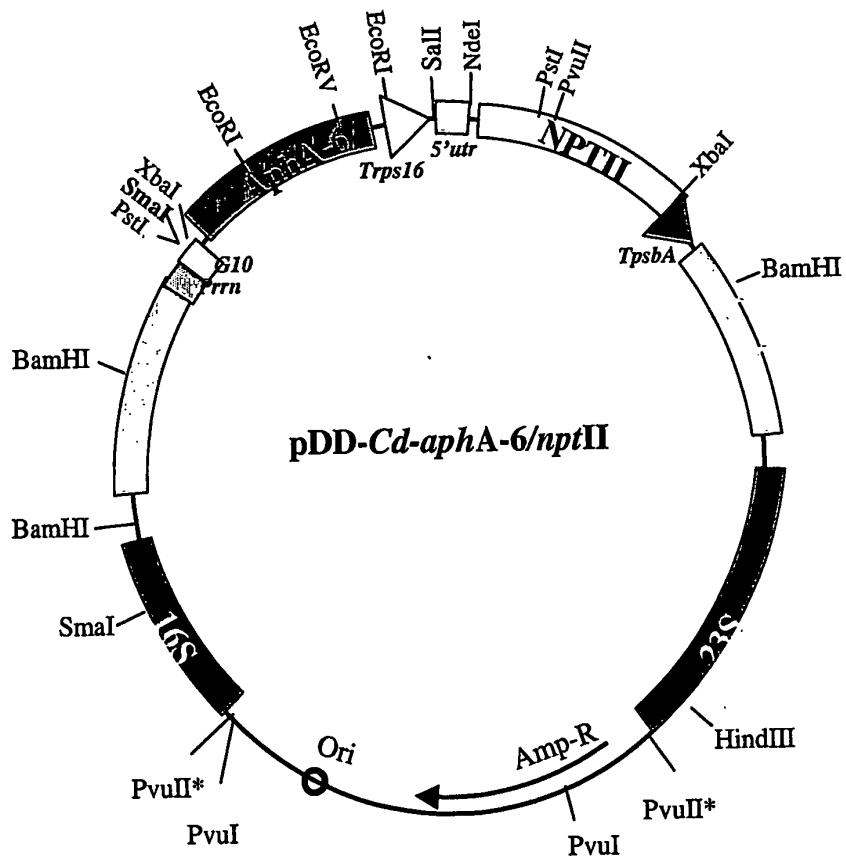
FIG 20

PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Pv-aadA/BADH* (switchgrass)

* Means destroyed

FIG 21

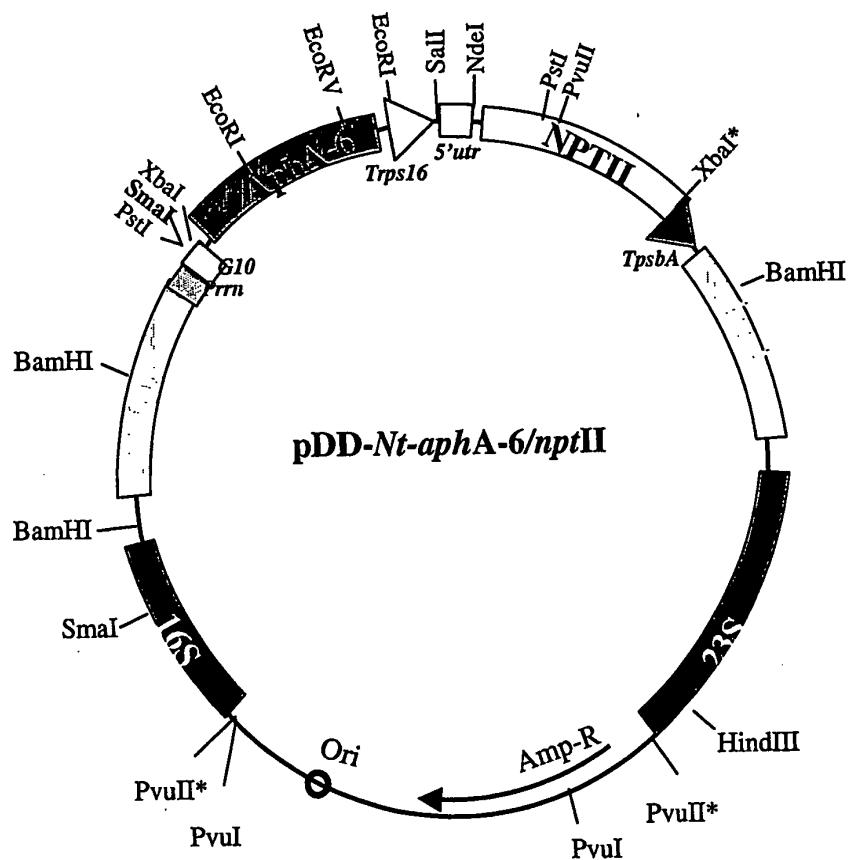
PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Cd-aphA-6/nptII* (*bermudagrass*)



* Means destroyed

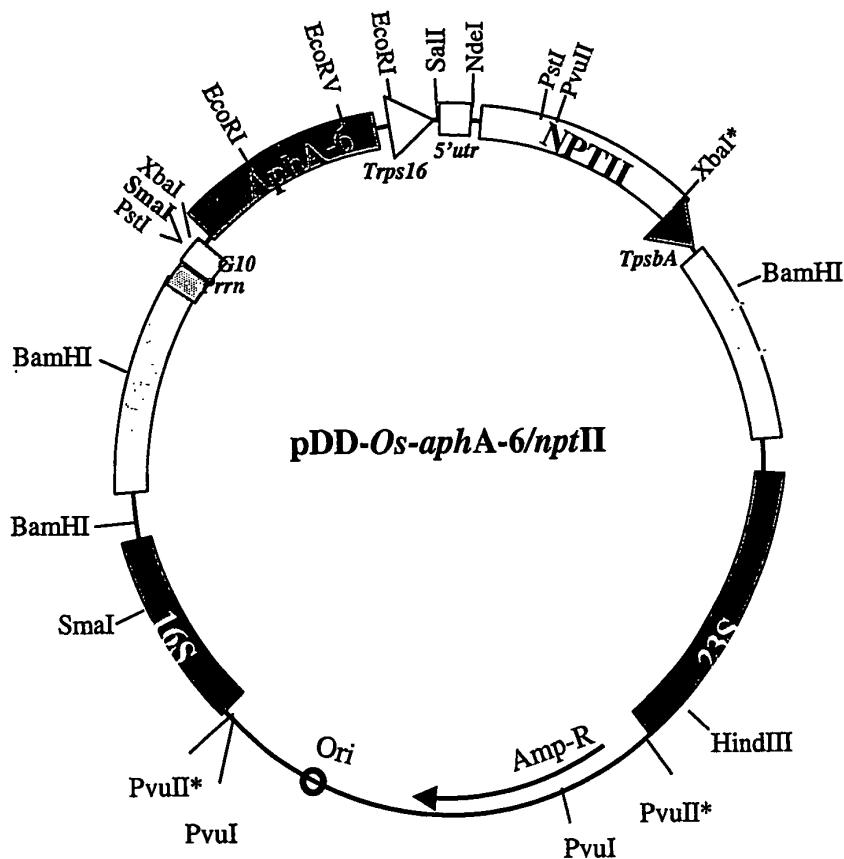
FIG 22

PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Nt-aphA-6/nptII*



* Means destroyed

FIG 23

PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Os-aphA-6/nptII*

* Means destroyed

FIG 24

PLASMID NAME: pDA-66

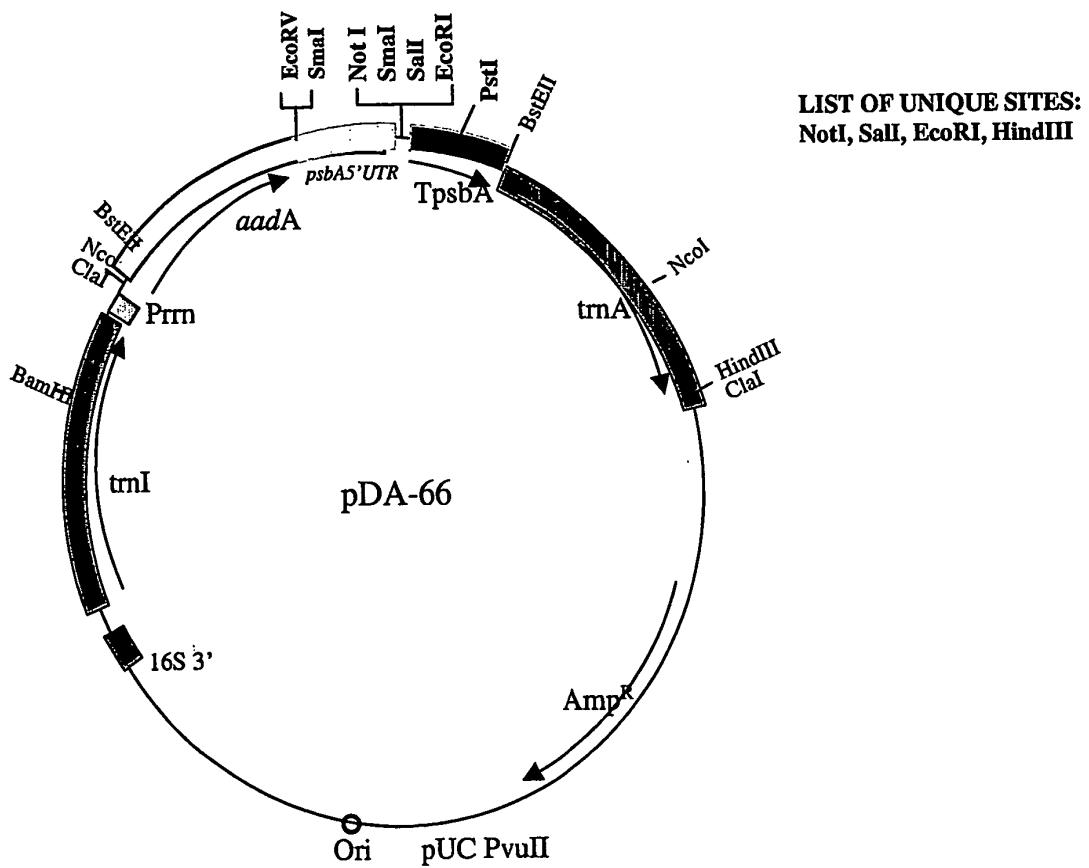
**LIST OF UNIQUE SITES:**
NotI, Sall, EcoRI, HindIII

FIG 25

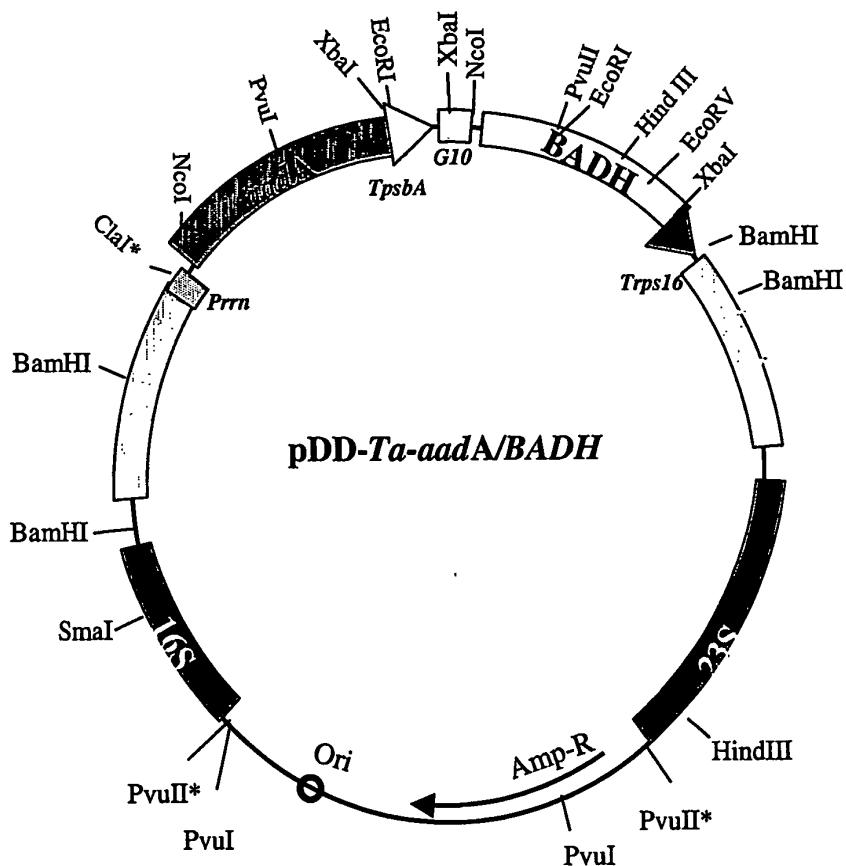
PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Ta-aadA/BADH*

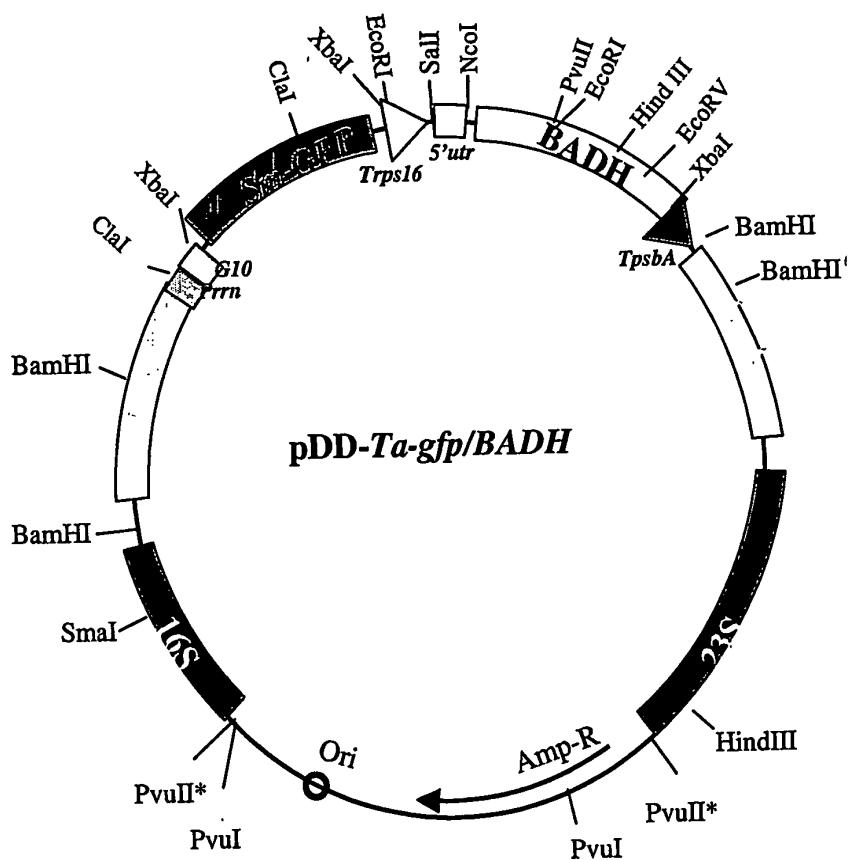
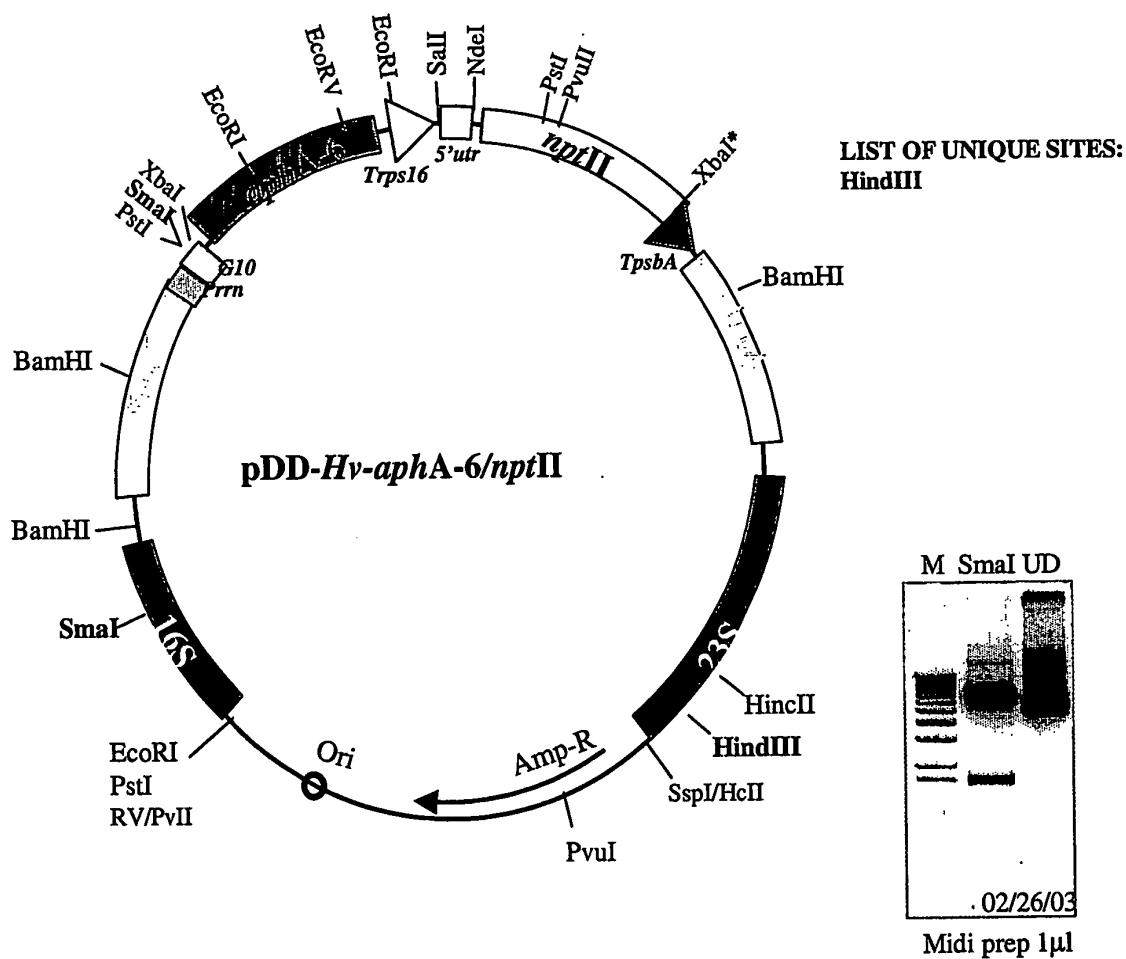
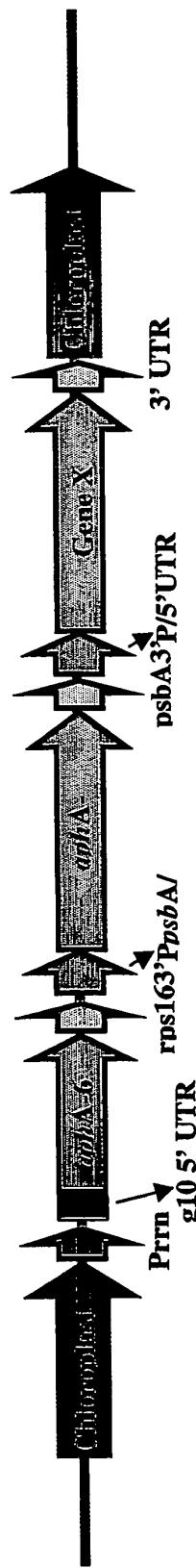
FIG 26PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Ta-gfp/BADH*

FIG 27

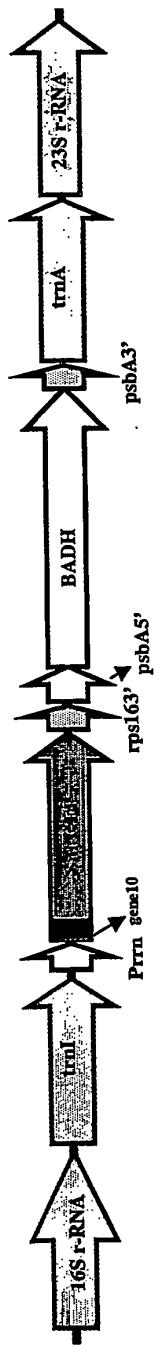
PLASMID NAME: pDD-*Hv-aphA-6/nptII*



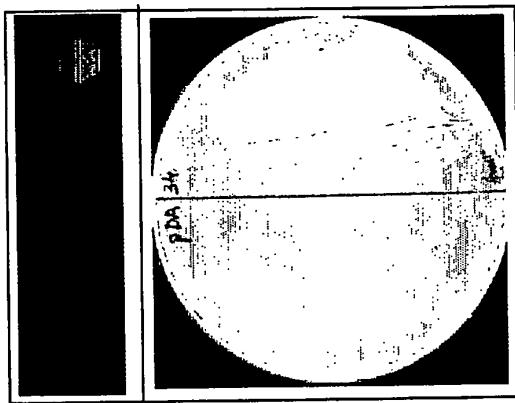
Double Barrel Plastid Vector harboring *aphA-6* and *aphA-2* genes conferring resistance to aminoglycosides

FIG 28

Maine Chloroplast Transformation Vector



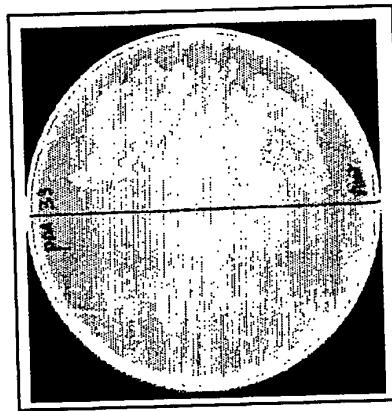
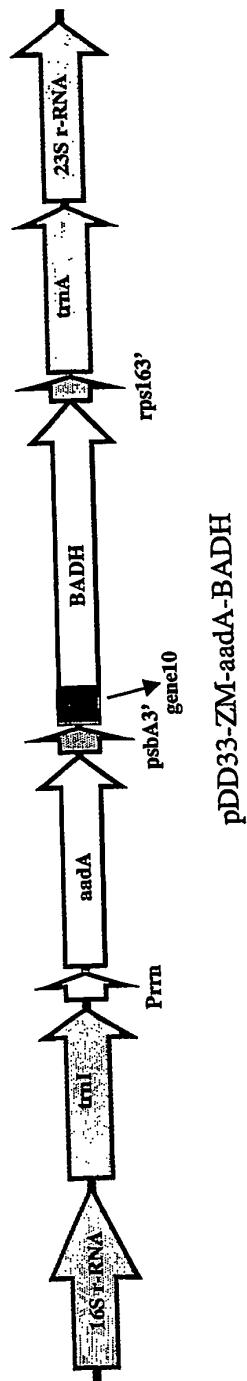
pDD34-ZM-gfp-BADH



Gene expression in *E. coli*

FIG 29

Maize Chloroplast Transformation Vector



E. coli cells grown on Spectinomycin

FIG 30

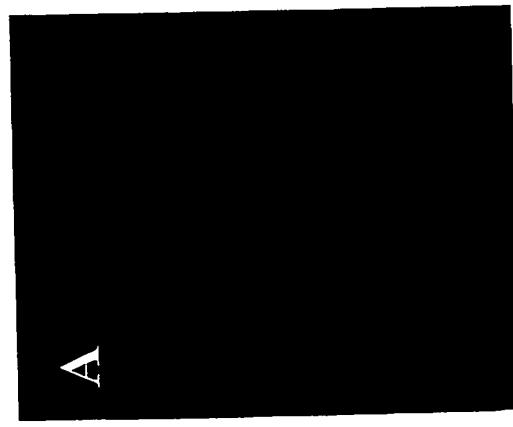
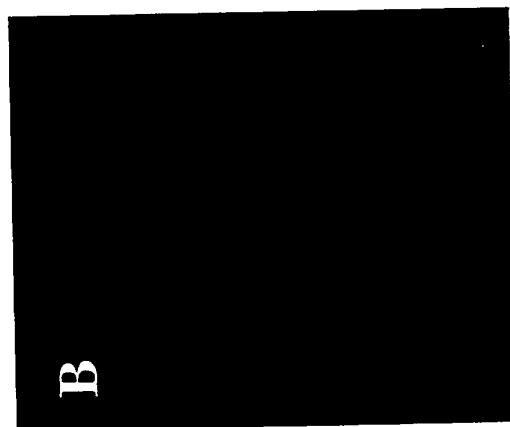
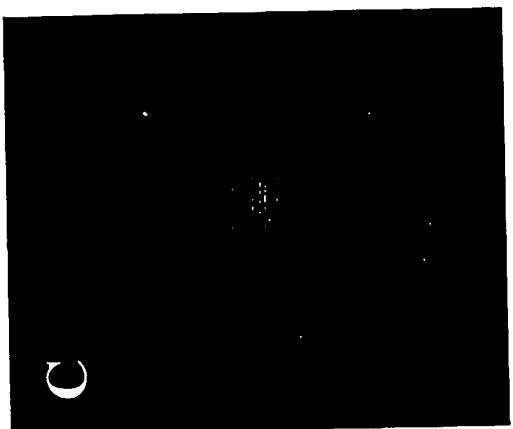


FIG 31



FIG 32A

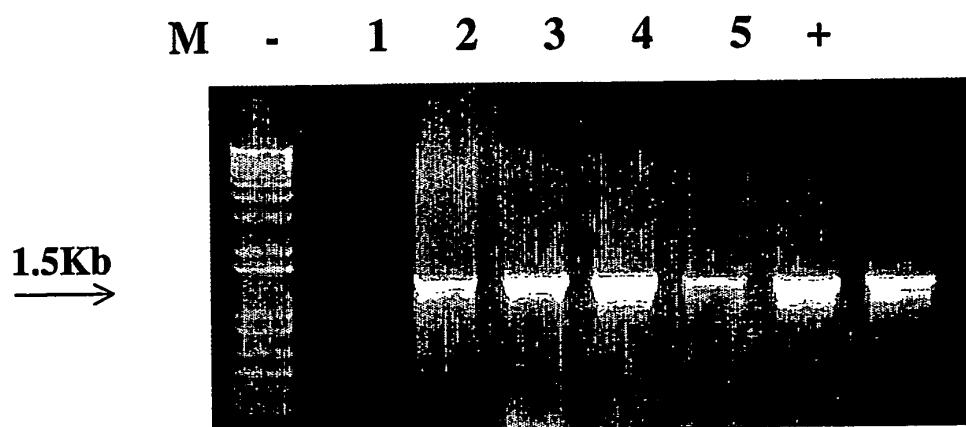


FIG 32B

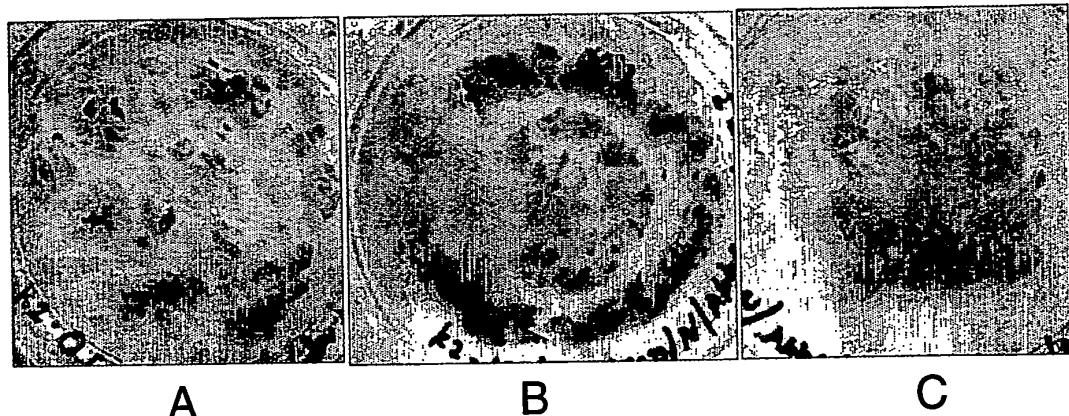


FIG 33(A-B)

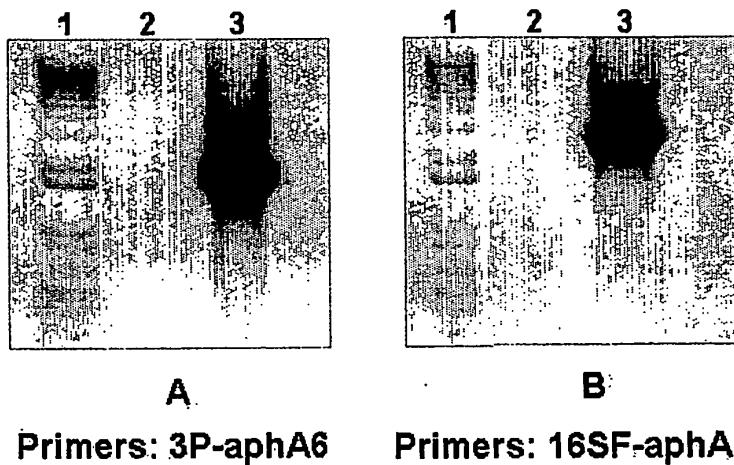


FIG 34 (A-B)

FIG 35

1. Sequence of *aadA/BADH* cassette (SEQ ID No. 1):
 AGCTTGGGGCCCCCTCGAGGTGACGGTATCGATGAGCTGATTATCCCTAAGCCCAATGTGAGTTTCTAGTTGG
 ATTTGCTCCCCCGCGTCGTCATGAGAATGGATAAGAGGCTCGTGGGATTGACGTGAGGGGGCAGGGATGGCTATATT
 TCTGGGAGCGAACTCCGGCGAATATGAGACCGCATGGGATACAAGTTATGCTTGGAAATGAAAGACAATCCGAATCCGCT
 TTGCTACCCGATACAAGTGAAGTGTAGGGAGGCAACCATGCGAGAAGCGGTATCGCGAAGTATCGACTCAACTATICA
 GAGGTAGTTGGCGTCATCGAGGCCATCTCGAACCGACGTTCTGGCGTACATTGTACGGCTCCGAGTGGATGGGG
 CCTGAAGCCACACAGTGATATTGATTGCTGTTACGGTGACCGTAAGGCTTGATGAAACAAACGCCGAGCTT
 TGATCAACGACCTTGGAAACTTCGGCTTCCCGTGGAGAGAGGGAGATTCTCCGGCTGTAGAAGTCACCATTTGTTG
 CACGACGACATTCGGCTTATCCAGCTAACGCGAATGCAATTGGAGAATGGCAGCGCAATGACATTCTTC
 AGGTATTCGAGCCACGATCAGATTGATCTGGCTATCTGGCAAAGCAAGAGAACATAGCGTGCCTTGG
 TAGGTCAGCGCGGAGGAACCTTGTACCGGTTCTGAAACAGGATCTATTGAGGCGTAAATGAAACCTTAACGCTA
 TGGAACTCGCCGCCGACTGGGCTGGATGAGCGAAATGTAGTGTACGGTACGGGCTCCGGCATTGGTACAGCGCAGTAAC
 CGGCAAGATCGCGCGAAGGATTCGGCTGCCACTGGGCAATGGAGGCCCTCCGGCCAGTACAGGGAAATTGTCACTAC
 AAGCTAGACAGGCTTATCTGGACAAGAAGAGATTCGGCTTGGCTCGCGCAGATCAGTGGAAAGAATTGTC
 GTGAAAGAAGGAGCAATAATCATTTCTGTTCTATCAAGAGGGTCTATGCTCTTCTTTTTTATTATTA
 TTACTAGTATTACTACATAGACTTTGTTTACATATAAGAAAAGAGGAGAGGTATTTCCTGCAATTTC
 TGATGAGTATTCTATTGATTGTTGGGCTCGCGGGAGACCAACAGGTTCCCTCTAGAAATAATT
 TGTTAATTTAAAGAAGGAGATACCATGGCTTCCAAATCTGCTGCTCAGCTATTCTACAGCGAGAGTGGAGAGA
 ACCCATAAAAAAATCGCATACCGTCATCAATCGTCCACTGAAGAAATCATCGGTGATATCCGGCAGGCCACGGCT
 AAGATGTGAGGTTGCGGTGCGAGCTGAGAGCCTTGGAGGAAACATTGGTCAAGCAACATCTGGGCTCATCGT
 GCCACACTACTCGCTGCTATTGCTGTAAGATAACAGAAAAAAAGATCATTGTTAAACTGAAACCATGATTCTGG
 GAAACCTTTGATGAAGCAGTGTGACATTGATGACGTTGCTCATGTTGAATATTGCGGACAAGCAGAACGTC
 TTGATGTAACAAAAGGCTCAGTACCCCTGCCATGAAAGGTTCAAAGTCATGTTCTCAGGAGCCCTGGTGT
 GTGGGATAATATCCCCATGAAATTACCCACTCTAATGGCTACATGAAATTGCTCAGCAGTGTGCTGGTGTAC
 AGCTGTACTTAAGCCATCGAGTTGGCATCTGACTGTGACTAGAATTGGTCAAGTGGCAAGTGGACTTCC
 CAGGGCTGTGAATATCTGACAGGATTAGGTCAGTGGTCACTAGATTACACCCCGATGTTGACAAGATT
 GCCTTACTGGAGTACTGCCACTGAAAGCAAGGTTATGGCTCTGCTGCCAATGGTAAAGCCTTACATTAGAAT
 TGGGGTAAAAGCTTATGTTGAGATGTTGATATGATAAAGTGTGGAATGGACTATTGGCTGT
 GGACAAATGGCAAATATGAGTGTGCAACGCTAGCTGCTGATGAAAGTATTGCTGAGCTGAGTTGTTGATAAAGCT
 GTAAAATGGACGAAAACATTAAAATCTGACGCAATTGAGGATGCGGCTTGGCTGTATTAGTAAAGGACA
 GTACGACAAAATTATGAGTGTATCACACAGCAAAGAGTGAAGGGGCAACTATTGTTGAGGTTCCGCTGAGC
 ATTGAGAAGAAAGGTATTACATTGAAACCCACATTGAACTGATATCTCCACATCCATGCAATATGAAAGGAAAGTT
 TTTGGCCCTGCTGTGTTAAAACATTAGTCCGAAGATGAAAGCATTGCACTGGCATGAAAGTGTGTTGGGTT
 AGCTGCTGCTGTGTTTCTAATGATCTGAAAGATGTGAGAGGATAACGAAGGCTCTAGAAGTGGAGCTGTTGGGTT
 ATTGCTACAACCATGCTTGTCAAGCTCTGGGAGGCACTAACGCTAGTGGTTGACGTGAACTGGAGAAATGG
 GGTATCCAGAAATTACTGAAATATCAAGCAGGTACTCAAGAATTCTGATGAAACCATGGGATGGTACAAGTCTCCTG
 AAAGCCGAAATCCAGCACAATGGGGCCGTTACTAGATCCATCACACTGGCGGCCGAACACGGAAATTCAATGGAAAGCAA
 TGATAAAAAAAATACAAATAGAAAAGGAAGGGAGGAAACAAAAAAATAGAAGAGAAAAGTCAACAAAGTTATAC
 A
 AATGACTACCCCCCTTTTGATTCTTAATTITATTCCTTAATTGAAATTGATGATGATACAAGTTGCTTGGAAATG
 AATTGCGGTGATTAGGACTAGTAAGCGAATTCTGCAGATATCCATCACACTGGCGGCCGCTCGAGCATGCACTAGAG
 GGCC

FIG 36

2. Sequence of gfp/BADH expression cassette (SEQ ID No. 2):

CGGGCCCCCTCGAGGTCGACGGTATCGATGAGCCTGATTATCCCTAAGCCCAATGTGAGTTTCTAGTGGATTGC
 TCCCCCGCGTCGTTCAATGAGAATGGATAAGAGGCTCGTGGGATTGACGTGAGGGGGCAGGGATGGCTATTTCTGG
 AGCGAACTCCGGCGAATATGAAGCGATGGATACAAGTTATGGAAATGAAAGACAAATCCGAATCCGCTTGTCT
 ACCGGGAGACCAACGGTTCCCTAGAAATAATTGTTAACTTAAAGGAGATATAACCATGTCCATGAGTAA
 AGGAGAAGAACTTTCACTGGAGTTGTCCTAGAAATGTTAACTTAAAGGAGATATAACCATGTCCATGAGTAA
 GTGGAGAGGGTGAAGGTGATGCAACATAACGAAAACCTACCCCTAAATTATTTGCACTACTGGAAAACCTACCTGTC
 TGGCAACACTTGTCACTACTTCTTATGGTCAATGCTTTCAAGAGATACCCAGATCATATGAAGCGGCACGGACT
 CTTCAGAGCGCCATGCTGAGGGATACGTGCAAGGAGGACCATCTTCAAGGAGACGGGAACTACAAGACACGTG
 CTGAAGTCAAGTTGAGGGAGACACCCCTGTCACAGGATCGACGTTAAAGGAATGATTTCAAGGAGGACGGAAACATC
 CTCGGCCACAAGTGAATACAACACTCCACAACGTATACATACGGCAGACAAACAAAAGAATGGAATCAAAGC
 TAACCTAAAATTAGACACAAACATTGAAGATGGAAGCGTCAACTAGCAGACCATTATCAACAAAATACTCAATTGGG
 ATGGCCCTGCCTTACAGACAAACCTACCTGTCACATCTGCCCTTCGAAGATCCCAACGAAAAGAGAGAC
 CACATGGTCTCTTGTAGTTGATACAGCTGCTGGGATTACATGGCATGATGAACTATACAATAATCTAGAAAGCC
 GAATTCTGAGATOGAACACGGAAATTCAATGGAAAGCAATGATAAAAAAAATACAATAAGAAAAGGAAGGGAGGAATACA
 AAAAAATAGAAGAGAAAAGTCATACAAAGTTATACAAATGACTACCCCTTTTGATTTCTTAATTATTTCTT
 AATTGAATTTCGATGGTACAAGTTGCTTGGAAATGTAATTCCGGTTAGTAGGACTAGCGATAAGCTGATATCGAAT
 TCGGCTGTGATATCGTCAGTAGAGAAGCTGGTATTTCAATCACTTCAATTAAATTGAAATAGATCTACATACAC
 CTTGGTGTGACAGAGTATATAAGTCACTGTTGATAAAAGCTTCTTCAAGGATTTCTGAAAGATCCCAACGAAAAGAGAGAC
 TAGTGTGCTGGGAGTCCCTGATGATTAATAAAACCAAGATTTCATGGCTTCCAAATCCTGCTCAGTATTCA
 TCGACGGAGAGTGGAGAGAACCCATTAAAAAAATCGATACCCGTCATCAATCCGTCACTGAAGAAATCATCGGTGAT
 ATTGGCAGGCCACGGCTGAAGATGTGGAGGTTGGTGGCAGCTGAAGAGCCTTAGGAGGAACAAATTGGTCAGC
 AACATCTGGGTCATCGTCCACATACTGCGTCTATTGCTGAAGATAACGAAAAGATCATTCGTTAAC
 TGGAAACCATGATCTGGAAACCTTTGATGAAGCAGTGTGGACATTGATGACGTGCTCATGTTGAATATT
 GCCGACAAGCAGAAGCTTGTGTAACAAAAGCTCCAGTCACCCCTGCTATGGAAAGGTCAAAGTGTGTT
 CAGGCAAGCCCCCTGGTGTGTTGATTAATACCCATGGAATTACCCACTTCAATGGTACATGGAAAATGTCAG
 CACTTGTGCTGGGTGACAGCTGACTAAGGCTGAGTGGGAGGTTGGCATCTGTGACTGTTGAGAATTGGTGAAGTTG
 AACGAAGTGGGACTTCTCCACGGCTGTTGAAGATATCTGACAGGATTAGGCTCAGATGCTGGTGCACCAATTGATCACA
 CCCCAGTTGACAAGATTGCTTACTGGGAGTAGTGCACCTGGAAGCAAGGTTATGGCTCTGCTGCCAATTGTTA
 AGCCTGTTACATTAGAACTGGGTTAAAAGCTTATGTTGAGTGTGATATTGATAAAAGTTGGAATGG
 ACTATTGGCTGTTCTGAGCAATGGCAAATGTCATGTTGAGCTGACTGCTTGTGATGAAAGTATTGAGC
 TGAGTTGTTGATAAGCTGTAAGGACAGTACGACAAAATTGAAAGTTGATATCAACAGCAAAGAGTGAGGGGCAACTATTG
 CTGTTATTAGTAAAGGACAGTACGACAAAATTGAAAGTTGATATGAAACCCACATTGAACTGATATCTCACATCCATGCA
 GGAGGTTCCCGTCTGAGCATGAGAAGAAAGGTTATTACATGAAACCCACATTGAACTGATATCTCACATCCATGCA
 AATATGGAAAAGAGGAAGTTTICGCCCTGCTGTTGTTAAACATTGAAAGTGTGTTGAAAGATGAAAGCCATTGCAATTGGCAA
 ATGATACAGAGTACGGTTAGCTGCTGCTGTTCTAATGAAAGATGAGGAGGATAACGAAGGCTTAGAA
 GTTGGAGCTGTTGGGTTATTGCTACAACCATGCTTCAAGCTTCTGGGAGGCATCAAGCGTAGTGGTTTGG
 ACGTGAACCTGGAGAATGGGGTATCCAGAATTACTGAAATATCAAGCAGGTGACTCAAGATAATTCTGATGAAACCATGG
 GATGGTACAAGTCTCTGAAAGCCGAATTCAGCACACTGGCGGCCGTTACTAGTGGATCCACTAGTAACGGGCCAG
 TGTGCTGGAATTGGCTTCTAGAGCGATCTGGCTAGTCTATAGGAGGTTGAAAAGAAAGGAGCAATAATCATT
 CTTGTTCTATCAAGAGGGTCTATTGCTCTTCTTCTTATTACTAGTATTACTACATAGACT
 ATTGTTGGCTGCGAGCT

FIG 37

3. Sequence of the *aphA-6/nptII* expression cassette (SEQ ID No. 3):
 CGGGCCCCCCCCTCGAGGTGACGGTATCGATGAGCCTGATTATCCCTAAGCCCAATGTGAGTTTCTAGTGGATTG
 TCCCCCGCGTCGTTCAATGAGAATGGATAAGAGGCTCGTGGGATTGACGTGAGGGGGCAGGGATGCCATATTTCTGG
 AGCGAAGTCCGGCGAATATGAAGCGCATGGATACAAGTTATGCCCTGGAAATGAAAGACAATCCGAATCGCTTGTCT
 ACCTGCAGCCGGGAGACCACACGGTTCCCTCTAGAAATAATTTGTTAAGAAGGAGATACCATGGAAT
 TACCAAATATTATTCAACAATTATCGGAAACAGCGTTAGAGCCAATAAAATGGTCAGTCGCCATCGGATGTTAT
 TCTTTAATCGAAAATATGAAACTTTCTTAAGCGATCTAGCACTTTATACAGAGACCACATACAGTGTCTCG
 TGAAGCGAAAATGTTGAGTTGGCTCTGAGAAAATTAAAGGCTGCAACTCATGACTTTTCAGGATGAGCAGTTG
 AATTCAATGACTAAAGCGATCAATGCAAAACCAATTTCAGCGCTTTTTAACAGACCAAGAATTGCTGCTATCTAT
 AAGGAGGCACTCAATCTGTTAAATTCAATTGCTATTATGATTGTCATTATTCAAACATTGATCATCGGTTAAAGA
 GTCTAAATTGATAACCAACTCTTGACGATATAGATCAAGATGATGTTGACACTGAATTATGGGGAGACCAT
 AAACCTACCTAAGTCTATGGAATGAGTTAACCGAGACTCGTGTGAAGAAGAGATTGTTCTATGGCAGATATCAG
 GATAGTAATATTATAGATAAAATTCAATGAAATTATTGATGTTGCTGCTGGGTTAGCAGATGAAATTG
 AGATATATCTTGTGAACTGCTAAGAGAGGATGCATGGAGAAACIGCAGAAATTATTTAAAGCATTAAAAAA
 ATGATAGACCTGACAAAAGGAATTATTTTAAACTGATGAATTGATTCAGCATTATCTAAACTCTA
 GAGCGGCCGAACACCGAATTCAATGGAAGCAATGATAAAAAAAACAAATAGAAAAGGAAGGGAGGAATACAAAAA
 A
 ATAGAAGAGAAAAGTCATACAAAGTTATACAAATGACTACCCCCCTTTTGATTTCTTAATTATTCCTTAATTG
 AATTTCGATGGAATACAAGTTATGCCCTGGAATGAATTTCGGTGTAGGACTAGATCGCAGCTAGAGAAGTCCGTAT
 TTTCCAACTCAACTCATTAAAAAATTGAAATGACATCACACCTTGTGACACGAGTATATAAGTCATGTTATACT
 GTTGAATAAAAGCTTCATTTCATTTGATTGAGAAACTAGTGTGCTTGGGAGTCCCTGATGATTAAATAAAC
 CAAGATTTCATATGATGAAACAAGATGGATTGACCGAGGTTCTCCGCCGCTGGTGGAGAGGCTATTGCGTATGA
 CTGGGACAACAGACAATGGCTGCTGTGATGCCCGCTGTGAGCGCAGGGCGCCGGTTTTGTCA
 AGACCGACCTGTCGGGTGCCCTGAACTGACGGACGAGGAGCGCAGCTGCTGGCTGCCACGACGGCGTTCT
 TCGCAGCTGTGCTCGACGTTGACTGAAGCGGGAAAGGGACTGGCTGTATTGGCGAAGTGCCGGGGCAGGATCTCCT
 GTCATCTACCTTGTCTGCCGAGAAAGTATCCATGCGCTGATGCAATGCCGGCTGATACGCTGATCCGGCTA
 CCTGCCATTGACCAAGCGAAACATGCACTGAGCGACGACTCGGATGGAAGCGGTCTGCGATCAGGAT
 GATCTGGACGAAGAGCATCAGGGCTCGGCCAGCGAACGTTGCGCAAGGCGCGATGCCGACGGCGATGA
 TCTCGTGTGACCCATGGCGATGCCCTGCTGCCAATATCATGGGAAATATGGCGCTTCTGGATTTCATCGACTGTG
 GCGGCGCTGGGTGCGGACCGCTATCAGGACATAGCGTTGCTACCCGTGATATTGCTGAAGAGCTGGCGGAATGG
 GCTGACCGCTCCCTGCTGCTTACGGTATGCCCTCCGATCGCAGCGATGCCCTCTATGCCCTTGTGACGAGTT
 CTTCTGATCTAGAGCGATCTGGCCTAGTCTATAGGGTTTGAAGAAGGAGCAATAATCATTTCTGTTCTATC
 AAGAGGGTGTATTGCTCCATTCTTCTTATTACTAGTATTACTACATAGACTTTTGTGTTACA
 TTATAGAAAAAGAAGGAGAGGTATTCTGCTGATTATTGAGTATTCTATTGATTTGATTTGTTGTTGG
 CTGCGAGCT

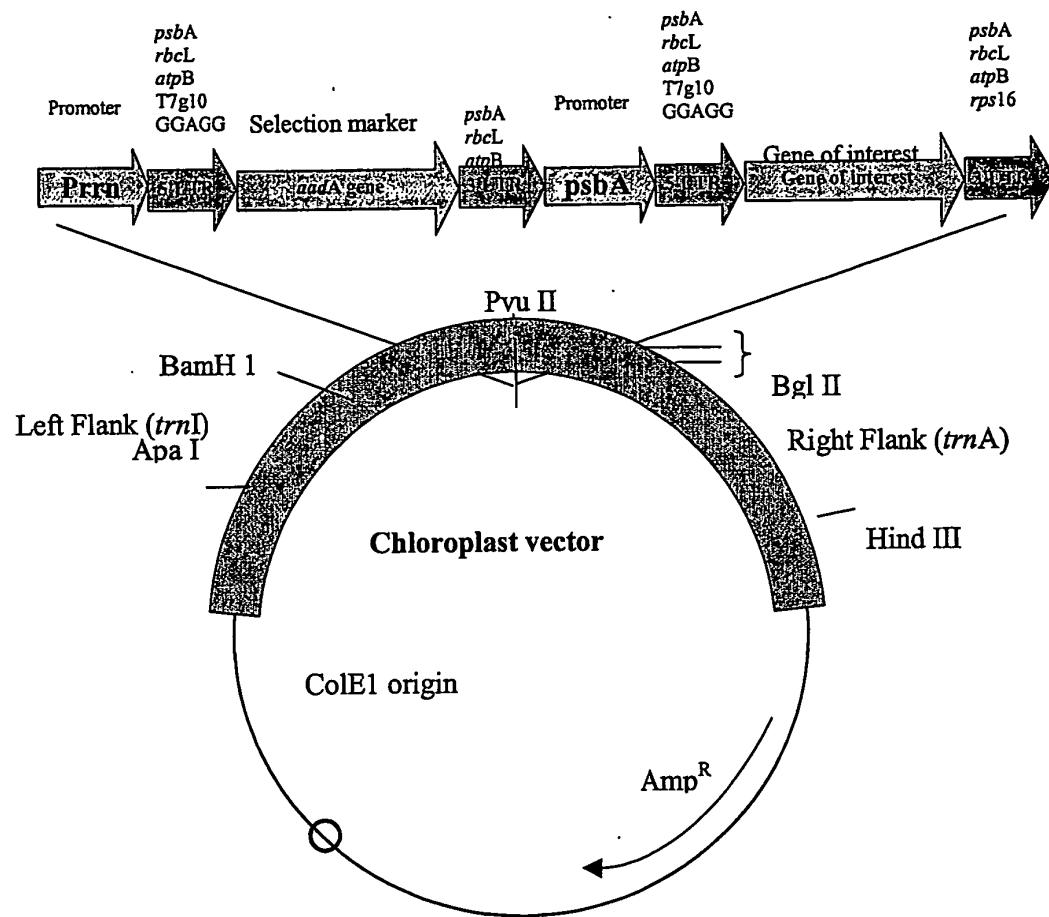


FIG 38